1	STATE OF NEW YORK COUNTY OF ALBANY
2	TOWN OF COLONIE
3	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
4	AGENDA SESSION
5	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
6	THE STENOGRAPHIC MINUTES of the above
7	entitled matter by NANCY L. STRANG, a
8	Shorthand Reporter commencing at 6:00PM on
9	August 27, 2020 at Memorial Town Hall, 534
10	New Loudon Road, Latham, New York
11	
12	BOARD MEMBERS:
13	PAULA A. MAHAN, SUPERVISOR
14	LINDA MURPHY, DEPUTY SUPERVISOR
15	MELISSA JEFFERS VONDOLLEN
16	DANIELLE FUTIA
17	RICHARD FIELD
18	JILL PENN
19	DAVID GREEN
20	
21	ALSO PRESENT:
22	MICHAEL C. MAGGUILLI, ESQ., TOWN ATTORNEY
23	JULIE GANSLE, TOWN CLERK
24	ROSEMARY NEWTON, DIRECTOR, HUMAN RESOURCES
25	SEAN MAGUIRE, AICP, CECD, DIRECTOR,

Г

1	DEPARTMENT OF PLANNING AND ECONOMIC
2	DEVELOPMENT
3	P. CHRISTOPHER KELSEY, COMPTROLLER
4	JOHN CUNNINGHAM, COMISSIONER, DPW
5	RICHARD COMEY
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	
12	
13	
14	
15	
16	
17	
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	
23	
24	
25	

1 MR. MAGGUILLI: We have two personnel 2 matters today. The first is 332. This is a 3 Resolution that is required pursuant to the 4 terms of our union contract. Any leave 5 without pay for more than five days requires 6 Town Board approval. 7 Kevin Page would like to take a leave 8 without pay from August 29, 2020 to September 9 11, 2020. 10 SUPERVISOR MAHAN: Is that for child 11 care? 12 No, that was quarantine. He MS. NEWTON: 13 went on vacation and they need to quarantine. 14 MR. MAGGUILLI: Then we have a sad case. Daniel Marinucci works at Latham Water and he 15 16 would like to take 10 days from August 20th to August 30th. His stepdaughter died 17 18 expectedly. 19 Resolution 333 is the continuation of our 20 public hearing of our aggressive and unsafe 21 panhandling proposal. 2.2 What I would request we do on this is 23 adjourn it again with date and possibly close 24 the public hearing if there is not one 25 comment. In the two weeks since we last

addressed this issue, we have got number of responses both favorable and unfavorable - on both sides. I haven't really had an opportunity to go through them. If I could, I would like some time to take a look at these and if we can just adjourn this tonight again without date, it would be the best way to do it, in my opinion. That way, I can take a look at this plus maybe some other ways to address the issue.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

2.2

23

24

25

SUPERVISOR MAHAN: Some of you guys have made some good contacts with people to explore some options as well, which is good. That's going to take some time.

Also, as you know, we are working on policies and practices for the police proposal that we have to put together by April. There may be some valuable information -- maybe some information could actually help us in one way or another. There are so many different things to look at. I'm not intending on voting tonight and I don't think anyone else is. We are nowhere near ready for that. By adjourning it to a date to be determined, we can have as much time as we need. If we have people

> LEGAL TRANSCRIPTION 518-542-7699

tonight for public comment, we welcome their comments because we did not close it for public comment. Beyond tonight, I don't think we need to keep it open. Certainly people are welcome to - they've been mailing in, or emailing or calling with their comments, which is perfectly fine as long as they want to. This is quite a process. I think everybody's on the same page with that, unless anybody has any other comments.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

2.2

23

24

25

MS. PENN: Liz asked in her letter -asked for a window.

SUPERVISOR MAHAN: Yes, you said that last week.

MS. MURPHY: And you made it clear that we were not in a rush to do this and that we could listen and have other comments made.

MR. MAGGUILLI: That's right. If you recall, it took Rochester 10 years to finally adopt theirs.

MS. JEFFERS VONDOLLEN: I think in the latest email that we have with Liz, Jill and I have been reaching out to her - she said that she had a family emergency recently. So, I think she is not available to do much until things settle down.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

2.2

23

24

25

SUPERVISOR MAHAN: You were saying that.

MS. JEFFERS VONDOLLEN: So, she had asked if maybe Jill and I could meet with her at the beginning of October. Obviously, that will take some time.

SUPERVISOR MAHAN: In the meantime, obviously our police will continue to do what they do and try to minimize the impact.

MS. MURPHY: Mike Woods said that they handled it reasonably well.

SUPERVISOR MAHAN: One of the biggest concerns that people have is when they step into the street they are afraid of hitting them. That's one of the concerns.

MR. GREEN: If this law were to pass, how do you see this changing what we already have now? What is the impact of this going to be?

MR. MAGGUILLI: First of all, there are no other laws that we can use to enforce this. The loitering statute has been held to be unconstitutional. That had a specific provision of loitering with the purpose of begging which was a violation. The court struck that down as unconstitutional because it prohibited panhandling at all times in all places.

The same was held to be true on the dis con and the harassment. There are certain elements of both of those crimes that you need to have present in order to convict. The intent of disorderly conduct has a public component that this law doesn't have. Both those laws focus on the intent of the panhandler, rather than the reaction of the resident. These laws deal with the resident that they feel uncomfortable, regardless of the intent of the panhandlers. So, our officers would not have to prove that this person intended to harass or intended to annoy. The person would have to say yes, this person's conduct scared the heck out of me.

MR. GREEN: So, I hear what you're saying. Now play this out. A panhandler acts in an aggressive manner. They are scared. What do they do? Are they calling the cops at that point time? The cops are not witnessing that.

25

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

2.2

23

24

MR. MAGGUILLI: That's the problem.

That's one of the things that this tries to alleviate. With this, we can go by the complaint provided by the resident. The resident calls the police and says I've just been accosted by a panhandler who is very aggressive, ecterera. With the other statute, that can be done but the police have to witness it. That's one of the major differences.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

2.2

23

24

25

MR. GREEN: Let's say the police actually have the time to go out and follow up on this complaint, which I highly doubt they will. I have talked to Woods and everyone and I think they're kind of thinking this is a joke. They go out and they're going to ticket a homeless person -

MR. MAGGUILLI: Well, they are not telling me they saw it as a joke, Dave. Maybe they are telling you something else that they are not telling me.

MR. GREEN: Perhaps. Maybe we'll get them in the same room and have a conversation.

Then, they're going to go out and issue a ticket to someone that's either a homeless

1	person, a drug addict and they don't have an
2	address and that person is not going to come
3	to court. So, play this out. What's going
4	happen?
5	MR. MAGGUILLI: They're probably not
6	going to come to court.
7	MR. GREEN: Then what's going to happen?
8	MR. MAGGUILLI: They will probably have
9	a warrant issued for their arrest.
10	MR. GREEN: With the bail reform that
11	came into place this year you can't hold
12	anyone.
13	MR. MAGGUILLI: That's just what I said.
14	There's going to be a warrant issued for his
15	arrest. Then, someday when he's picked up for
16	something else, that warrant is going to come
17	up and he's going to answer it just like
18	every other crime, Dave.
19	MR. GREEN: And then they're going to
20	get released again.
21	MR. MAGGUILLI: We had our first court
22	appearance the other night that had 48 cases
23	set up that night. Out of that 48, I think
24	five or 10 people actually showed.

Г

25

MR. GREEN: Then the court has to issue

1 notices at least three times before they can 2 issue that warrant. 3 MR. MAGGUILLI: What are we supposed to 4 do? Are we supposed to take all the laws off 5 the books, Dave? 6 MR. GREEN: This one, yes. You are 7 asking a driver -- people are crazy now. They 8 are so sensitive to everything. 9 MR. MAGGUILLI: My main concern is this: 10 This is a quality of life issue. In my 11 opinion, if the Town doesn't deal with 12 quality of life matters immediately, it's 13 going to get out of control. 14 Look what is going on in San Francisco and Los Angeles and Portland. That all started 15 16 with one guy on the street corner. That all 17 started with one guy pitching a tent on the 18 sidewalk. Now, it's uncontrollable. They're 19 spending \$400 million a year in Los Angeles 20 just to pick up human feces and needles. 21 That's the kind of thing that you've got to 2.2 address. 23 MR. GREEN: It hasn't really gotten any 24 worse here over the years. They're in the 25 same locations.

MR. MAGGUILLI: We have to nip it in the bud. That's my opinion.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

SUPERVISOR MAHAN: David, I think when we get to the point where we have formulated the proposal to certify that we've done our job going over police policies and strategies. Those are one of the thoughts that is out there and every community is different. We don't face the same circumstances as Albany, or Troy or Schenectady. We are similar to Clifton Park or Bethlehem or Guilderland. There are areas where they have some serious things going on.

14 One thing we do have to keep in mind is 15 that we are in the middle of four major 16 cities, which puts us in a very vulnerable 17 position. So far, we have been able to use all 18 the training and skills that the officers have 19 to reasonably de-escalate or mediate 20 situations, or reach out to the proper 21 agencies and try to get some help or whatever 2.2 it may be. We are not seasoned or experts in 23 homelessness. We know that there are probably 24 different categories of people who are doing 25 the panhandling. Many of them struggle with

mental illness or addiction. We also know that there are scammers out there. That's probably one of the most offensive out of all of them because people can see and understand what mental illness is. They can see it and understand what the consequences of addiction are. They don't appreciate scammers. You can see these people being dropped off in vans and picked up and everything else. They come to collect the money and it's a real scam. There are legitimate people out there that are struggling and homeless or whatever it may be.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13 One of the things statewide - countrywide 14 that they are looking at - what is the proper 15way to address all these situations? You talk about the role of social services, mental 16 17 health specialists and drug addiction 18 specialists. Are those things that we can put 19 all that burden on the community and the 20 Police Department, or are there other measures 21 that we can take? We don't know what resources 2.2 are out there and that's the purpose of people 23 reaching out to these agencies to see what do 24 you have? Are these people aware of these 25 services that are there? If they're mentally

ill, they may not respond to the Police Officers. Maybe there are specialists out there that they will respond to that maybe they can help. There are other programs out there.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

2.2

23

24

25

There is the Soldier-On program. It didn't come to fruition over at the Ann Lee Home, but it's once again being introduced for possibility in the area. If that happens, that's a great program for homeless veterans. We all know that a lot of the panhandlers are homeless veterans.

As Mike is saying, there are places definitely were it is out of control.

I was in Saratoga a couple of weeks ago in the back of Broadway, one of the parking lots - there are homeless people that literally pitch their tents on the street. They had their sleeping bag and they hang their clothes over the railings of the parking lot. There was a police car sitting completely across from them just watching them. I don't know if that is a solution. I don't know why they were watching them. I have seen it different times and that is their normal 1 2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

2.2

23

24

25

procedure. That's what they do.

If we can find other methods -definitely our Police Officers do a good job because they don't go out there and they are not demeaning in any way or anything like that. They are more or less trying to keep them safe. Hey, you're in the middle of the road here. You've got to get on the sidewalk, or you get hit by a car. In a lot of cases, that does work.

MR. GREEN: Logistically, this fails every test. Someone is going to call and complain. How are they going to identify them? Yes, it was a dirty looking person with holes in their sneaker. How do you identify? Then, the issue with the ticket. They are going to plead not guilty.

MR. MAGGUILLI: The same way you identify somebody who has assaulted somebody. He was a big burly guy with black curly hair and he was wearing a gray hoodie and he had jeans on. It's no different.

They've got a Peddler's Law on the books. According to your logic, we should rescind the Peddler's Law. Right now, in order to go door-to-door and scam people, you've got to at least get a license for it. You have to at least have a clerk have an opportunity to see if this is legit or not. According to your logic, we should get rid of that because it's hard to enforce, or it is something that the Police think is a joke.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

2.2

23

24

25

MR. GREEN: But they don't move forward on it.

MR. MAGGUILLI: We enforce that all the time.

MR. GREEN: The Peddler Law.

MR. MAGGUILLI: Yes. How many times did we have where we called upstairs - Mike, should we give this guy his license? This is what we've got. We do not license right then and there. That nips it in the bud. I was supposed to get rid of that Law because it's hard to enforce?

MR. GREEN: I'm not well educated on that Law. This one that I have read over three times, logistically, it's not going to work. It's going to bog down the court that's already behind.

MR. MAGGUILLI: I disagree. We can agree

16

to disagree.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

2.2

23

24

25

MR. GREEN: That's fine. Those are my objections. I probably will never vote yes to it.

SUPERVISOR MAHAN: We are definitely not ready to do any voting or anything like that.

MR. MAGGUILLI: It needs work. There is no question.

MR. GREEN: Let's talk to the Police and see what they would actually do with it. I will get a conference room and see what they actually say.

MR. MAGGUILLI: I copied it from Rochester and Buffalo copied Rochester. Look and see what they have done. It just so happens that I've got a cousin-in-law who is a detective on the City of Rochester Police Force. Terry Coleman is his name. I talked to him about this. He said Mike, what this does is it gives us the ability to approach them and tell them to move along. They know that we can do something about it if they don't.

SUPERVISOR MAHAN: They are moving along now, but you don't know if they will in the future.

1	MR. MAGGUILLI: I think it's gone down
2	already because some of them think that we
3	have passed it.
4	MR. FIELD: I think that's correct.
5	there's so many fears out there and what
6	might happen to them.
7	SUPERVISOR MAHAN: People have been
8	saying that they think it has slowed down and
9	diminished a little bit because we are aware
10	of what's going on here.
11	MS. JEFFERS VONDOLLEN: I know David you
12	were not at the last meeting, but when Jill
13	and I were talking with Liz Hitt at the
14	Homeless and Travelers Aid Society the
15	purpose of that was because she offered to -
16	if we provided her with some of those
17	interceptions where locations where and
18	people are, she expressed to us her personal
19	experience dealing with them and that she
20	would be willing to go out and try to say to
21	them look, this is what the Town is proposing
22	to do. These are your options. Maybe if we
23	can get an idea of where people are
24	constitutionally protected to panhandle in a
25	passive way, it's an educational opportunity.

1 We are not saying that you can't Panhandle. 2 To use it like an educational opportunity 3 like they do -- we were talking about this at 4 our Police strategy meeting -- traffic stops 5 - if the people are not issued the actual ticket at the spot, sometimes when the Police 6 7 Officer stopped them they say hey, this is 8 what you did wrong and I'm not going to issue 9 the ticket this time but just FYI for the 10 future. We're trying to do that in reaching 11 out to other agencies to help with that 12 initiative. Obviously, if it's a law enforcement official, it may escalate the 13 14 situation like the first time. If we have 15 that opportunity to intervene with an outside 16 resource and then that fails, I think we have 17 a better position to say okay, now what can 18 we do? We did give people an opportunity to learn about it before we involve Police 19 20 action. 21 MR. GREEN: I think the biggest thing 2.2

that rubs me the wrong way is I can imagine giving someone the power to just make this phone call. I will never feel comfortable with that.

23

24

1 Who is going to determine MS. MURPHY: 2 if it is an aggressive move? 3 MR. GREEN: It's too subjective. 4 MS. MURPHY: When I talked to Melissa 5 yesterday, I was at the Northway Mall and I was the only car waiting to leave the 6 7 Northway Mall in this fellow was standing 8 there - he was a homeless veteran that needs 9 help you would appreciate anything you could 10 donate. He was standing in the grass. I was 11 in my car, obviously on the road. He was 12 going - waving to me and specifically looking 13 at me and waving to me and I just ignored 14 him. So, he stepped three or four more steps 15closer to my car, but he was still on the 16 grass and I was still in my car and he was 17 looking and waving and I'm thinking he's 18 really - it was intimidating to me, but he 19 wasn't touching me and he wasn't stepping off 20 the grass. 21 MR. MAGGUILLI: Were you driving, Linda? 2.2 MS. MURPHY: I was driving. Some people 23 might call up and say that was really

> aggressive. He didn't talk to me. He didn't touch me and he didn't come near me. Then, a

24

LEGAL TRANSCRIPTION 518-542-7699

20

car pulled up behind me and he went to that car.

MR. MAGGUILLI: You know what? Didn't he still distract your attention?

MS. MURPHY: I was paying attention to what he was doing -

MR. MAGGUILLI: No, didn't it distract your attention from the other traffic?

MS. MURPHY: There was no other traffic. I was the only car in the lane. All the lanes there were coming out.

MR. MAGGUILLI: Because that's what it's supposed to address; trying to keep you safe in your vehicle, the panhandlers safe from not getting hit. It's time to prevent that kind of conduct that is disturbing and distracting. You're thinking about getting away from this guy as soon as you can and you not necessarily thinking about the car that's coming up on the right, or from behind.

Anyway, we will just adjourn it and we can continue to talk about it.

MS. GANSLE: Mike, just to clarify, I have the public hearing open, but adjourned without date. I want to make sure that I

5 6 7 8 9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

2.2

23

24

25

1

2

3

1	wasn't missing any publication because I
2	didn't have anything. Jan usually sends them
3	directly to Holly.
4	MR. MAGGUILLI: Do any thing about what?
5	MS. GANSLE: We didn't do any
6	publication for tonight, right?
7	MR. MAGGUILLI: I don't think we did. We
8	just adjourned it and we announce the
9	adjournment and kept it open, so I don't
10	think we needed to do that.
11	MS. GANSLE: I just wanted to make sure
12	that I wasn't missing anything for the
13	folder.
14	MR. MAGGUILLI: No, Jan had asked me
15	about that.
16	MS. MURPHY: So, Mike, let me just tell
17	you this. So, he's now at the car behind me.
18	It was just my car in the person behind me.
19	from Central Avenue, this person walks in who
20	didn't look particularly mean or anything. He
21	walked up to the guy who was panhandling, and
22	they're giving one another the elbow and the
23	fist pump and stuff. The fellow who was
24	waving to me passed his sign to this new
25	fellow. Okay, you're off duty now. It was

3	MS. JEFFERS VONDOLLEN: That sign said
4	homeless veteran.
5	MS. MURPHY: Exactly. He had the exact
6	same sign that he had been holding.
7	MR. MAGGUILLI: If you ever watch
8	YouTube,go on YouTube and search for
9	panhandling, aggressive panhandling. They've
10	got a couple things that that guide Ted
11	Stossel did that were amazing where he
12	followed people home. They live in these big
13	beautiful houses.
14	Resolution 334 is adopting or not
15	adopting a Local Law. Martin Harding and
16	Mazotti want to change the zoning on the
17	property adjacent to the office. It is
18	currently zoned single-family residential.
19	They wanted zoned commercial office
20	residential. The problem is that they failed
21	to give the requisite notice to their
22	neighbors. So, we have to adjourn this. The
23	Town published. We did what we were supposed
24	to do. The Law requires that the applicant is
25	also required to post and publish and they
	I E C A I U D A NSC D I DU T O N

probably more upsetting than - they're

obviously working together.

1

1	failed to do this. So, we would like to
2	adjourn this to September 24, 2020 and that
3	will give them plenty of time.
4	MR. GREEN: Do we have to republish on
5	our end?
6	MR. MAGGUILLI: No, I don't think we do.
7	MR. GREEN: What do they propose to put
8	there? This became a hot topic, late today.
9	The neighbors called me and they are really
10	irate because they're afraid it's going to
11	ruin their buffer, which I drove by it late
12	in the day and I said, I can kind of see
13	where they are concerned. Do they have a
14	proposal of what they want to replace the
15	building that is existing there?
16	SUPERVISOR MAHAN: I think they want to
17	add on, right?
18	MR. MAGGUILLI: This is not in front of
19	the Planning Board. The Planning Board did
20	recommend a zone change. They have any
21	concrete proposal? I thought it was office
22	expansion, but I'm not 100% sure.
23	MR. MAGUIRE: When this first came in,
24	there were actually two proposals that they
25	were trying to do at the same time. We

separated them. Stewart's is also trying to push their zone back and Martin Harding and Mazotti. We separated the two because prior to, 2007 this was zoned consistently with - I think it was B-2 at the time which is really what this zone is now - the COR zone has become. So, we took a look at that and there is a road there that separates it. It does make sense that it is contiguous in terms of that use there. So, from looking at it from that perspective and we don't have a specific proposal, but knowing that they come in to make any change better than 10,000 square feet, they have to come back to the Planning Board anyway. Anything smaller than that has to be looked at from our end. Because of the sensitivity, if it does come in at a smaller end, we can kick it to the Planning Board for them to review.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

2.2

23

24

25

SUPERVISOR MAHAN: Does it say why they went from the commercial to single-family?

MR. MAGUIRE: We couldn't find that. I looked back to 2007. We didn't see why they made that change.

MR. GREEN: So, the subject parcel used

16

17

18

19

20

21

2.2

23

24

25

to be B2.

MR. MAGUIRE: Yes.

MR. GREEN: That is good to know because some people say well, it's residential and that's why I bought it.

SUPERVISOR MAHAN: It makes more sense that it is commercial because you've got the four commercial buildings right there.

MR. GREEN: If it's a single story structure, I don't think anybody's going to care. If we start going up -

SUPERVISOR MAHAN: I think it's weird to put a single-family house right there in back of them.

MR. MAGUIRE: The zoning there allows 75 feet, but what you will see the Planning Board has been doing a lot of recently - they are pushing back against the proposals that are encroaching on the neighborhoods. I think they're trying to keep that under control. Again, I think what Stewart's is going to ask for is probably inconsistent with what we want to do because it crosses that road. That's a different story. This is more consistent with the surrounding area.

1 MR. GREEN: So, in 2007 when they 2 changed from B2 to residential, is that just something that the administration at that 3 4 point in time just did? 5 MR. MAGGUILLI: Here's what Martin 6 Harding and Mazotti say and they're zoning 7 verification: They are looking to rezone the 8 3 acres. The goal is to merge the three lots 9 into one and build an additional office 10 building on the merged parcel. Two of the 11 parcels extend over the Town line into 12 Niskayuna. According to this, they want to 13 put some more office space on there. 14 MR. MAGUIRE: Yes, but we don't have a 15specific size or mass. It could be in 16 addition or could be a separate building. SUPERVISOR MAHAN: And who knows? There 17 18 were some things that were changed. They were 19 in the middle of all commercial places and in 20 the middle of it was single-family. It was an 21 oversight or something. Who knows what 2.2 happened? 23 MR. MAGUIRE: There are other areas in 24 Town where you sometimes scratch your head as

to why the zoning map is what it is. We have

1 a new Comprehensive Plan and we will start looking at all of those. 2 3 MR. GREEN: Did that particular parcel 4 get identified in the Comprehensive Plan as 5 anything, per se? SUPERVISOR MAHAN: No, I don't think so. 6 7 MR. GREEN: It would not be that 8 specific. 9 SUPERVISOR MAHAN: No. 10 MR. MAGUIRE: The Comprehensive Plan 11 addresses the encroachment of intense 12 development with single-family residential 13 areas. But again, because that road separates 14 the single-family on the other side down Vly 15 Road, we didn't see anything inconsistent --I should say that the Board did not see 16 17 anything inconsistent. That makes sense. It's 18 MR. GREEN: 19 really interesting to know because anyone who 20 comes in and wants to argue this, a lot of 21 those homeowners have been there pre-2007. 2.2 So, when they bought those homes, it was B2 23 at the time. So, you can't tell me that you 24 brought that home thinking it was going to be 25 anything but commercial in the future. I

think the wind comes right out of their sails.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

2.2

23

24

25

SUPERVISOR MAHAN: Or they don't bother to pay attention to what is there. Most of the people -- I remember when they did the rezoning and I was at the meetings. Unless somebody really, really has an interest, they don't come to them. Plus, you're looking at a big map - basically a whole map of the Town in any areas that they were considered back then as undeveloped or there was nothing on them or whatever, what they did was just rezoned where they wanted to rezone. That's how they did it. You headed up by the Northway, up by the Delphus Kill there - that was changed to commercial. That's where we have our biggest water main right there. That they will support all kinds of commercial all the way up to and through the Boght. That was supposed to be like another downtown area. It encroached on the residences and that's what caused the lot of the problems because back in the 1988 LUMAC study, those areas especially like the Delphus Kill area, were recommended to remain residential. So, that

1 kind of stuff happened and that's what that 2 was all about. 3 These little things that pop up like 4 that, in the big picture if you're looking at 5 this big map, it's hard to know what they're 6 talking about. 7 MR. MAGGUILLI: Resolution 335 deals 8 with our excess automobile coverage for the 9 period of August 15, 2020 to August 15, 2021 10 - this policy provides \$11 million worth of 11 coverage to the Town. It is excess liability 12 coverage on our autos. There is a \$1,000 13 deductible. Last year's premium was \$82,302 14 for the \$11 million in coverage. This year it's gone up to \$105,872. The primary reason 15 16 for the increase was that last year we 17 underreported the number of vehicles that we 18 had. We had reported 93 and there was really 19 It was determined that in an audit. 141. 20 Resolution 336 is the primary auto 21 coverage. This primary coverage also carries a 2.2 \$1,000 deductible and it has \$5 million in 23 first party benefit coverage. Last year we 24 paid \$263,700. This year the premium is 25 \$375,168. In terms of both policies, the

1 primary and the excess are all the same. This 2 is a policy renewal and not a renegotiation. 3 We've got pretty good coverage. Gallagher did 4 a pretty good job for us on this. 5 MR. GREEN: And they continued to shop 6 at two different insurers, because they're 7 the broker, right? 8 MR. MAGGUILLI: They are the broker. 9 How often do they get better MR. GREEN: 10 quotes? 11 MR. MAGGUILLI: Every year. 12 That's what I figured. MR. GREEN: For a time we had an 13 MR. MAGGUTIT: 14 agent working for us that I wasn't very happy 15with. I went to Dave Bauer I said look, this 16 guy is not doing his job for us. 17 They have reassigned our file to a woman 18 named Amy who has been absolutely fantastic. 19 She is aggressive. She comes in and explains 20 everything. She gets is the absolute best 21 coverage that we could possibly get. 2.2 A lot of municipalities, she tells me, 23 are having trouble getting coverage at all. 24 The insurance companies don't want to write 25 the policies for them. Gallagher has been

doing an excellent job for us ever since this new girl got involved.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

2.2

23

24

25

Resolution 337 is in agreement with South Colonie Central Schools. They have a 2010 two-passenger bus that they no longer need. We have an old 2008 Chevy Impala four door sedan. We want to do a straight swap. So, there would be no cost to the Town, or to the school district. Somehow I guess Doug figured out that the values were equivalent on the two vehicles. We would use the bus to transport our officers -- the Chief told us that they have a need for that for special training.

Resolutions 338 is calling a public hearing on September 10, 2020 proposed rezoning of 44 Waterford Avenue. Again, they want to go from single-family residential to multi-family residential. This is 2.35 acres of land owned by Rich Rossetti.

MR. GREEN: What do we know about that, Sean?

MR. MAGUIRE: This is right against the Woodlands Apartments right off of the exit. In that area there is a mix of single-family and three families. There are some tri-plexes back there. So, we looked at this and presented our findings to the Planning Board including with the Comprehensive Plan said and what I said before about encroaching of the more intense use. The Planning Board took a look at it and considered the prior existing uses in that area and felt that this is an appropriate use. they could put four houses there, but in this case they will do four duplexes.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

2.2

23

24

25

MR. MAGGUILLI: Resolution 339 is referring an open development District request at 560 Boght Road to Planning for their recommendation back to the Town Board.

Resolution 340 is over estimated payment refund; \$8,521.21 to Gregory Hinman.

Resolution 341 is awarding the bid to the low bidder for butterfly valves, actuators and couplings; \$38,884.

Resolution 342 is authorizing Paula signed change order number 2 to Newcastle Paving at New Karner Road. That's for pipes and the like. This is a substantial change order; \$266,378.

Resolution 343 is authorizing Paula to

sign an application with OGS with respect to participation in the federal surplus property program. Our certification is up for renewal.

Resolution 344 his legal fees and one settlement to Diane Anchor for repairing or retaining wall at \$150.

We have a trial date certain - I don't know if I told you that - October 19 on the Fusco case. That's the big one.

Resolution 345 is authorizing \$3,500,000 in revenue anticipation notes.

SUPERVISOR MAHAN: Chris, do you want to just explain that's typical?

MR. KELSEY: Sure. This is something that has been done since the early 2000's when the Town first started experiencing cash flow shortages. We have been able to reduce them prior to this year from a \$6 million level back then down to \$2.5 million, as fund balances have been increasing.

Unfortunately due to Covid revenue losses this year, we have to increase it to \$3.5 million, which is still below the fourth quarter sales tax estimation back in January, which is when we typically pay this off.

20

21

2.2

23

24

25

1

MR. GREEN: Did bond counsel get back to you on the capital excess -

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

2.2

23

24

25

MR. KELSEY: No, we're going to talk to him tomorrow. The Comptroller's office has got some rules passed allowing transfers and things like that. I'm just concerned with the language where they write about Covid related operating costs - whether revenue loss is considered and operating costs because of Covid. I'm going to push that with bond counsel and we will see what they say.

MS. JEFFERS VONDOLLEN: I just had a quick question about Resolution 339 - for 560 Boght Road. I just wanted to ask what the plan was there? I don't remember hearing about this one.

SUPERVISOR MAHAN: It's owned by SEFCU. I guess there's like a thin strip there.

MR. MAGGUILLI: They have access by an easement, which is insufficient to develop. They require an open development area. They claim they have no plans at present for developments it's a very odd shaped lot. It's very long and very narrow. I'm not sure just what they can do with it. MS. JEFFERS VONDOLLEN: Thank you.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

2.2

23

24

25

SUPERVISOR MAHAN: I just want you guys to understand that for 342 - that is a good change order number.

What happened there was VFW Drive was over there and there was a pipe confliction there. This goes back to the delay when the Karner Blue butterfly investigation -- the agencies had to do that because way back then one of the engineers -

MR. CUNNINGHAM: The engineers failed to notify DEC where they would be working. They didn't delineate where the Blue Karner butterfly is. The contractor disturbed that area and he had to restore it. We got fined. the engineering permit was picked up with all of those costs - the additional delays and all the costs that were associated with this. The contractor in Albany said this is the entire change order request. We pay up front and the city will reimburse us. The Town is only responsible for half that amount. It's a 60/40 split with the grant. Our portion was only 20%.

SUPERVISOR MAHAN: So, we are not paying

that whole thing.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

2.2

23

24

25

MR. CUNNINGHAM: Our amount is about \$25,000 or \$50,000.

MR. MAGGUILLI: This is a net change order figure - the 266. It includes \$163,000 credit. It is a valid change order. Doug looked at it, you looked at it, I looked at it.

MR. CUNNINGHAM: With respect to all these delays, they are entitled to the money. it was the engineer's fault and they have paid up their portion.

SUPERVISOR MAHAN: This is over by the new Karner Road portion. Because of the grant and because of the split, we are not paying that 266 ourselves. Just to be clear, because some people don't understand. There are lots of rumors going around out there. We don't use the Stony Creek. There are rumors about the water - that we use it all the time. That's not true. The fact is the money that we pay to Clifton Park - we would be paying money for nothing because those dollars we put into the infrastructure for the water Department for the Town of Colonie. So, there

1	have been rumors regarding the proposal to
2	sell the Stony Creek.
3	If you have questions, ask questions
4	because frankly they're just rumors that
5	people are throwing it out there. They are
6	really putting out a lot of misinformation.
7	MR. MAGGUILLI: We have Dick Comey here.
8	Dick has been our consultant on the wireless
9	matters for 10 years?
10	MR. COMEY: Yes, at least.
11	MR. MAGGUILLI: I asked him to come
12	tonight to discuss the proposal that Verizon
13	had come in on about the easement agreement
14	and the like.
15	Dick, what you take it from there?
16	MR. COMEY: Thank you.
17	Basically, here in the Town recently
18	there have been two proposals by Verizon to
19	put small cells in the right-of-way. By the
20	way, I was called today by the Building
21	Department. They also got a request today from
22	AT&T to do the same thing at another location.
23	As far as the use of the right-of-way,
24	from what I understand and I am not an
25	attorney, but from what I understand, a

Г

municipality in New York State cannot give away their assets. The right-of-way is an asset. So, you should be charging for the use of the right-of-way - relevant to just the small cells, the federal government came out with legislation and it said \$270 a year per node. Here's a number that the industry won't challenge. If you want to go higher than that, you have to prove the cost, but it said it was for the DAS Node. The legislation is completely silent on the fiber that connects the nodes in the right-of-way. Now, that's just the situation for the small cells. I'm absolutely 100% assured that in the Town's roads you have a lot of other fiber that is there. Businesses that are sending information out to a national headquarters.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

2.2

23

24

25

One of the ones I just had a discussion on with the community down in New Jersey is banks. if you've got a number of branch banks, they want to have information available at the headquarters so the branches are tying themselves together with fiber. Again, that's fiber in the right-of-way. There is and I have talked with the state relative what they call

1 the valuation services bureau in communities 2 and I believe this includes Colonie - the 3 industry reports of the equipment that they 4 have in the right-of-way and they are taxed on 5 it. It is a self reporting issue - how much 6 equipment it is. It is a tax. It is not the 7 paying for the use of the right-of-way. The 8 difference between the companies I'm talking 9 about - fiber companies and let's say the 10 landline phone or the utility - electric 11 utility - those are both public utilities in 12 New York State that are regulated. Their prices are regulated. Yes, they are taxed for 13 14 their equipment, but they don't have the 15 opportunity to go out and make whatever rate 16 of return the economy will let them make. So, 17 there is an opportunity and this is occurring 18 in the last several months throughout New York 19 State.

The City of Rochester has a right-of-way agreement, I've been told. I have had some discussions with them. I have been told that the City of Ithaca has an agreement. I have not had discussions with them. I am just trying to garner as much information as I can,

20

21

2.2

23

24

but it has been determined that this is a potential revenue opportunity.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

2.2

23

24

25

That came up because of the small cells. When I was talking to Jack, we got into one other item that has been -- it has finally flowed to the top of the Appeals Court and that is assessment of wireless equipment.

Let's take the Marriott over on Wolf Road. One carrier on the Marriott has an assessed value of a minimum of \$600,000. You've got somewhere between 25 and 30 sites in Colonie. Many of them are multiple carriers. From an assessment value, you're probably in the range of \$40 million or so. I had some discussion the other day with Chris because this is assessed value and you can to raise revenue that way. It just kind of displaces other revenue and takes it off the backs of your residents. It does help the growth rate which also allows the issue of impacting the 2% growth yearly. That's assessment. The fiber in the right-of-way is not assessment. That has nothing to do with the 2%. I have seen legislation in other places - not in New York State yet, but it is starting to happen - where they are charging as much as two dollars per linear foot per year for fiber in the right-of-way. MR. GREEN: How many right of ways do we

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

2.2

23

24

25

have that this is going to impact? This is going to be significant. There is a ton of them, aren't there?

MR. CUNNINGHAM: It would be over 600 miles because it would be the right-of-way on either side of any road and we've got over 300 miles of road.

MR. KELSEY: But all of them don't necessarily have fiber in them.

MR. MAGGUILLI: Verizon essentially wants us to give it to them for free.

SUPERVISOR MAHAN: What you are saying about adding to the total assessed value -what you're saying is when we do the calculation for the 2% tax cap, that could affect it so the value to us for what our percentage comes out for the tax cap could be higher to our advantage.

MR. COMEY: Yes.

SUPERVISOR MAHAN: And that would reduced our costs to the residents.

1 MR. KELSEY: For those Board Members who 2 are new to the tax cap, there are two 3 components. There is the inflation factor in 4 the growth factor. The inflation factor is 5 set by the State Comptrollers office every 6 year. The growth factors set by the state tax 7 and finance and is based on the change in our 8 assessed value. Whatever their voodoo is 9 they come up with a number. So, any growth in 10 the assessed value is good because it 11 increases that factor. Those two factors together is what we are able to increase our 12 13 revenue by and not as a rate on an annual 14 basis. Basically, if our assessed value goes 15up, what happens is our revenue caps out at whatever level and then the rest of the 16 17 assessed value effectively reduces the tax 18 burden to the residents. So, by putting this 19 on the commercial carriers, you are spurring 20 more of their revenue to nonresidential 21 taxpayers which is obviously a good thing as 2.2 well as providing a one-year uptake in a 23 growth factor which gives us a pace to work 24 off of four-year period.

SUPERVISOR MAHAN: After we reach our

1 cap and we get the value of the percentage 2 they give us, then it flows over. 3 MR. KELSEY: It is twofold. We get 4 certain revenue and it spreads that revenue 5 to more taxpayers. So, we may go up 3% but 6 the impact to the ratepayer is only 2% 7 because of that. 8 MR. MAGGUILLI: Verizon has taken the 9 position that we are prohibited from charging 10 for use in the right-of-way somehow? 11 SUPERVISOR MAHAN: Or are they just not 12 mentioning it? 13 MR. COMEY: As I said, the latest recorded order from the federal government 14 15stated that the dollar amount for the node 16 itself - that's what they call it and that's 17 what they are calling it - is reasonably \$270 18 a year. 19 MR. GREEN: How many nodes do we have? 20 MR. COMEY: Right now you're talking about the third one, but from what I 21 2.2 understand Verizon has agreed to not more 23 than 50 in the Town. 24 SUPERVISOR MAHAN: One of the things for 25 us is that we don't want things happening in

LEGAL TRANSCRIPTION 518-542-7699

locations. We have to have a way of controlling that. Somebody may not want that right in front of their home so they have other areas. So, if we keep it to 50, we could manage it better.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

2.2

23

24

25

MR. COMEY: Let me assure you that everything will be done in the review process to keep it away from in front of family homes. Absolutely - and there are opportunities to do that.

SUPERVISOR MAHAN: That's what they told us.

MR. COMEY: And they know how aggressive we are in doing that.

On the other hand, \$270 a year for the nodes is not a big number at all. I've got to go and put in or go from that pole to aisles along your right-of-way. The question is: Do you want in a right-of-way agreement? By the way, as far as the application is concerned and what they don't argue about is - they know they need to have a right-of-way agreement with the Town to operate these nodes. That, they do now. This is your property unlike any other property, they can put a facility on

1 private property or Town property without this 2 agreement. What they don't want to do is let 3 me do the fiber for no cost. Now, you could do 4 that relevant to the DAS node, where at the 5 same time - what if the fiber is not being 6 used for wireless which doesn't have any 7 regulation which I believe you probably have 8 quite a bit on some of your Town roads that 9 have businesses. They do - all of them --I 10 won't say all of them, but a great deal of 11 them are using fiber to handle everything. 12 McDonald's, Burger King - all of the 13 transactions are done instantaneously whether 14 it's selling, buying, paying people or 15whatever - sent back to corporate so they know 16 when the next truck shows up with the more 17 roles that they need them. It's all being done 18 by fiber. If that McDonald's isn't such a 19 place that the fiber to feed from their back 20 to eventually - it would go to the hub in 21 Albany which is where the regional phone 2.2 issues are and then it goes from there 23 nationwide. To get out of Colonie, if that 24 business is on a Town road, they've got to put 25 fiber in your right-of-way until they get off

1	of a Town road.
2	SUPERVISOR MAHAN: So, the businesses
3	are able to use that method to be more
4	cost-effective. They could cut their costs.
5	They could increase their profit. So, we have
6	an opportunity to be compensated because it's
7	our -
8	MR. COMEY: Your not being compensated
9	for use of one of your assets.
10	MR. MAGGUILLI: What's your
11	recommendation, Dick?
12	MR. COMEY: First, the DAS nodes - and I
13	have looked throughout the country and I have
14	found three or four communities and not in
15	New York State that are nice and plain and
16	they are charging about two dollars per
17	lineal foot. I have also been told and I
18	haven't seen it yet and have not been able to
19	get my way through to it yet, is that New
20	York State is considering putting this in on
21	every state road. Can you imagine the amount
22	of money that is sitting out there that New
23	York State could come up with for every fiber
24	company that has fiber in a state road? I
25	know right now they don't charge. How do I

know? We were in another community where the fiber came down a state road. They went to the state and they said oh, we let them do that for no cost at all. It was my understanding that budgetary-wise that is under review.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

2.2

23

24

25

I would say that relevant to the DAS nodes, if you're going to limit them to 50, I would be conservative, but I would come up with a number in mind.

MR. GREEN: Whatever number we come up with, we might be lucky because the state might come in and do something that were just going to adopt that. So, we should be encouraging to get as much of this as we can and then we can come back and whack them.

MR. COMEY: As far as private businesses, they are using your right-of-way for fiber. They are making big dollars off of that, folks. To the best of my knowledge, there is no limitation whatsoever in terms of what you could charge for that.

MR. GREEN: How many businesses do we have that are benefiting from this right now in the Town?

1 MR. COMEY: I don't know. 2 MR. GREEN: It's gotta be hundreds to 3 thousands. 4 MR. MAGGUILLI: Eventually it's going to 5 be 100%. 6 MR. COMEY: No. Two days ago I would've 7 thought that. In the past two days, I ran 8 into a new application that came in. It was a 9 company called Sig Fox and this happened to 10 be down on Long Island. They wanted to put an 11 antenna on an existing tower because they 12 have contracts with these businesses to take 13 that information from the business wirelessly 14 over to the tower and then they put fiber into the tower and send it out to all the 15 16 businesses - corporate that they have 17 contracts with. 18 First, do I even know they're up here? 19 No, because this is the first time I have even 20 heard of them. If they are up here, this is 21 part of what he's going on with antennas that 2.2 all of the sudden just show up on the tower 23 without a permit. Somebody puts them there. Not only do you need the antenna on the tower, 24

if they've got contracts with 25 businesses,

1 all of those businesses have a commercial 2 antennas on the roof that you should get 3 application money for, should be permitted 4 etcetera, etcetera. So, Mike, it's not going 5 to be 100%, but it's going to be awfully darn 6 close to that because they are not going to 7 satellite. They're not going to use copper 8 because they can't handle enough for what they need without going fiber. In fact, Verizon as 9 10 we all know, landline has fiber to the home. I 11 have it in my home. I am over in Delmar and I 12 have fiber to my home and a lot of places in 13 the capital District there is fiber in the 14 home. Because they are public utility, they 15pay taxes on it being in the right-of-way, but 16 because they are public utility and their 17 profit is controlled by the Public Service 18 Commission, that's one thing. If that bundle 19 244 fibers going down a certain street - 10 οf 20 of them go to residences and the other 230 go 21 to businesses where they're making money, the 2.2 ones that are going to the businesses don't come under the Public Service Commission issue 23 24 of the phone company operating in the 25 right-of-way. I know it's a little bit

1	complex, but folks there is a lot of money out
2	there that is being, in my opinion, left on
3	the table that can be taken off the backs of
4	the residents.
5	MR. GREEN: You're getting like \$3,500
6	for some of those apps, remember?
7	MR. COMEY: Yes.
8	MR. GREEN: There is a thousand around
9	Town. That's \$3.5 million.
10	MR. MAGGUILLI: My main concern is that
11	because this is so technical, the companies
12	are taking advantage. They're not dishonest,
13	but neither do they disclose all that they
14	could.
15	MR. COMEY: No.
16	MR. MAGGUILLI: I don't want to see the
17	Town being taken advantage of by Verizon or
18	anybody else. That's why I'm hoping that Dick
19	could help us out to make sure that were not
20	leaving money on the table.
21	SUPERVISOR MAHAN: Wasn't there
22	something where Ron was involved regarding an
23	opinion on whether we assess these things are
24	not? There was a reason why he was not in
25	favor of that, but I think we have to revisit

Г

that.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

2.2

MR. MAGGUILLI: That was a little different issue.

MR. COMEY: Four or five years ago -and again, by asking questions I have learned a lot of pieces and I have met with the state and I realize that a good portion of assessment revenue would go to the school district. Once it's in the school district budget, you can't set it aside and say we will leave it there in case we get sued. If we get sued, who's going to pay it back? This issue that I am talking about has gone up through the New York State Appellate Court and determined that this is real property and can be assessed. That occurred over the last three or four years.

MR. MAGGUILLI: Do you know what district that was?

MR. COMEY: It started out as a court case in the City of Mount Vernon versus the school district.

23 MR. MAGGUILLI: That is Second District. 24 MR. COMEY: It went to the Appellate 25 Division. I know this at both levels, both at

the lower-level and the appellate level, it was ruled as real property. To the best of my knowledge, but I may be wrong, that there is no way now it could be appealed and have to pay it back. I can also tell you because I was involved about eight years ago with a little small community and upstate New York called Danube. They are out near the other side of Herkimer. Just before you go up over the rise in the Thruway. About 10 years ago the Town of Danube had a tower that they asked a question: Can't we assess this? They had one carrier on it. They went out and assessed it at around \$450,000. The industry appealed the assessment and they came back to me and said what do we do? I said well, tell them that you want to see the invoices for the equipment. It was Sprint and Sprint refused to give it to them and they have paid that assessment ever sinse.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

2.2

23

24

25

They do not want - as Mike said - they do not want you to know the whole truth about what's going on. They don't lie to you, but they certainly don't tell you the whole truth all the time. SUPERVISOR MAHAN: In some of these court cases that have gone in favor of the municipalities and we have more leverage than obviously we should revisit it and see exactly what we have and what direction we going from here. It sounds like we could have an opportunity now to get what we deserve. If we want to work with you on this, what do you want us to do for the next step?

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

2.2

23

24

25

MR. COMEY: I think the next step is perhaps for me to talk with Jack or Mike or whomever just on these particular topics and see what we can do and how you would like to approach and whatever.

By the way, I'm not here because I'm looking for work. We are very busy right now. We also have the ability to expand and to deal with any of this, but were not looking for because wireless seems to be the one business that this pandemic has not slowed down. If anything, it is increasing all over the place because everybody is using the phone more and more and more. I don't care how we do it but some kind of a little small group to sit down and talk about these two issues I would be happy to do that. I'm 15 minutes away and it's no big deal. MR. MAGGUILLI: Like everything else, the wireless companies are ultimately going to be responsible to pay your fees. Dick doesn't cost the Town anything. We have negotiated and the wireless companies have to

pay all of Dick's fees.

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

2.2

23

24

25

MR. COMEY: Not only are the applications for free, but they pay for them. Over the years we have assisted in negotiating rents on water tanks - the one back here. I will assure you that the monthly rents that you are getting are if not the highest in upstate New York, they are pretty darn close to it. They're not real happy with me. I don't blame them. My work is for the communities that I work for.

SUPERVISOR MAHAN: Dick, why don't you communicate with Jack Spath? Set something up and Jack will let Mike know.

MR. COMEY: And we will sit down and have a brief discussion.

(Whereas the above entitled proceeding was concluded at 7:05 PM)

1

CERTIFICATION

2	
3	I, NANCY L. STRANG, Shorthand Reporter
4	and Notary Public in and for the State of New
5	York, hereby CERTIFIES that the record taken
6	by me at the time and place noted in the
7	heading hereof is a true and accurate
8	transcript of same, to the best of my ability
9	and belief.
10	
11	Date:
12	
13	
14	Nancy L. Strang
15	Legal Transcription
16	2420 Troy Schenectady Road
17	Niskayuna, NY 12309
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	
23	
24	
25	